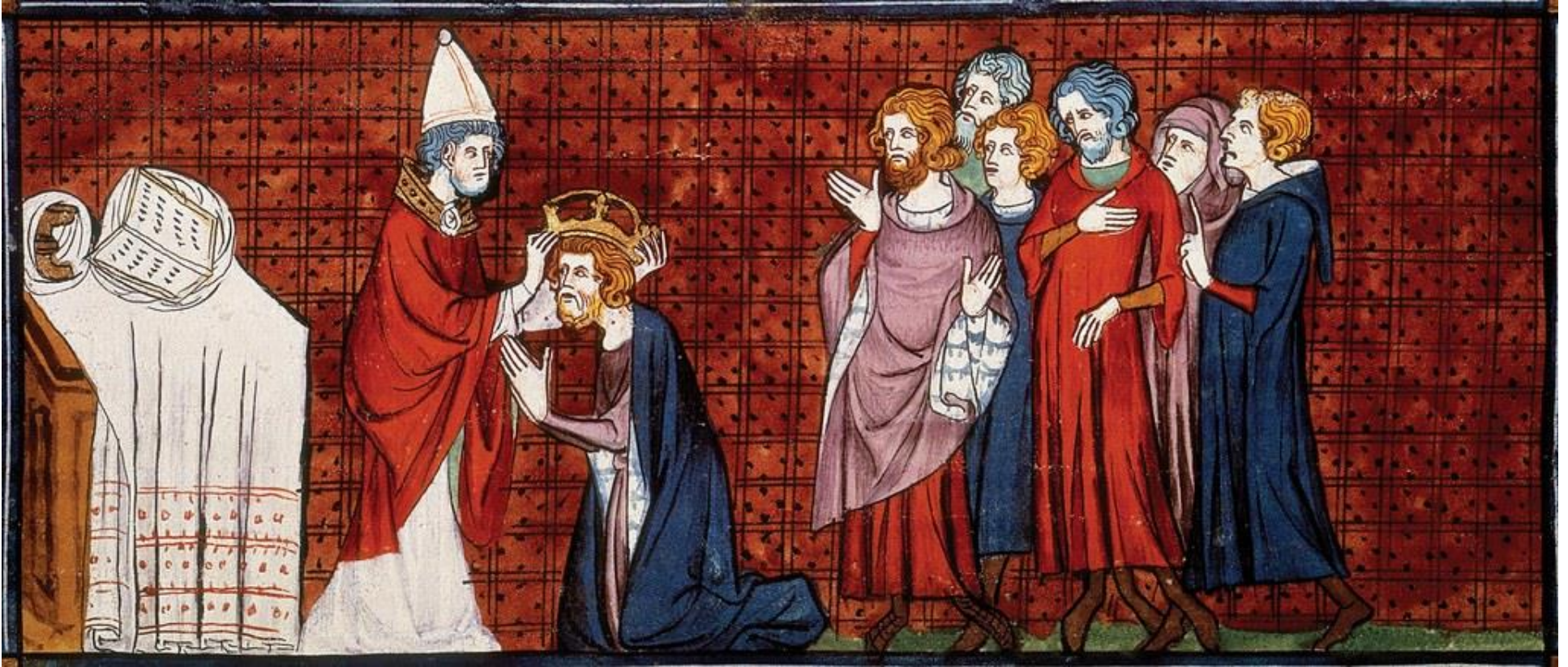


## What is going on in these images?



Charlemagne crowned emperor by Pope Leo III, from *Chroniques de France ou de Saint Denis*, vol. 1; France, second quarter of 14th century.





King Henry VIII with Charles V (right) and Pope Leo X (centre), c. 1520