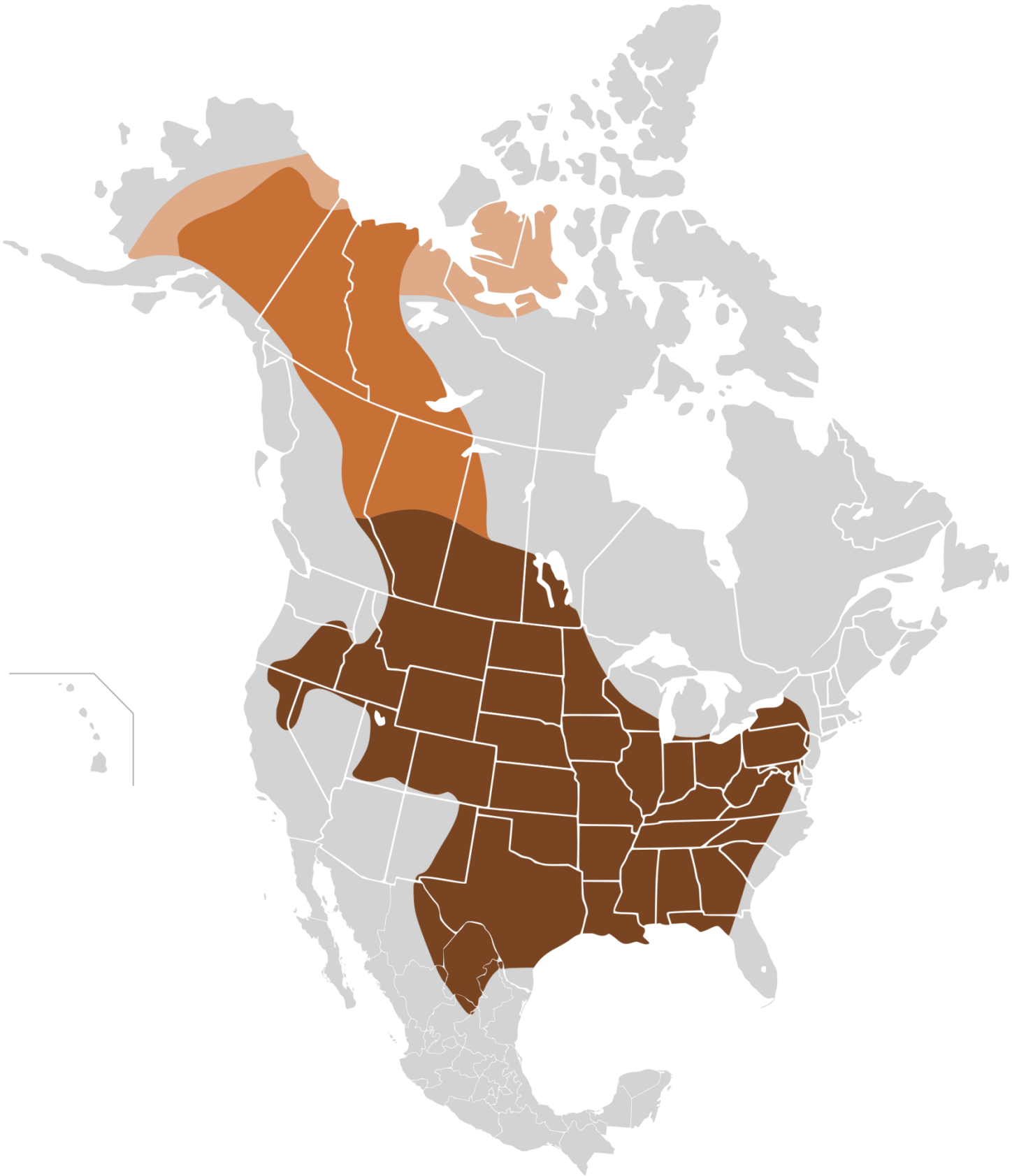


Bison Herds on Turtle Island Pre-contact



*** estimated population of 50-60 million animals**